ENERGY-SAVING AND EMISSION-ABATEMENT POTENTIAL OF CHINESE COAL-FIRED POWER ENTERPRISE: A NON-PARAMETRIC ANALYSIS

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In the context of soaring demand for electricity, mitigating and controlling the greenhouse gas emission is a great challenge facing China's power sector. Increasing attention has been placed on the evaluation of energy efficiency and CO2 abatement potential in power sector. However, the studies at micro-level are relatively rare due to the data's unavailability.

This study uses the 2004 Census data of the Zhejiang province for constructing a non-parametric frontier to assess the abatement space of energy and associated CO2 emission in China's coal-fired power enterprises. Data envelopment analysis (DEA) combined with the directional distance function is applied to construct energy-saving potential index and CO2 emission-abatement potential index. Both indicators depict the inefficient level in terms of energy utilization and CO2 emissions. Our results show a substantial variety of energy-saving potential and CO2 abatement potential among enterprises. We also find that large power enterprises are associated with smaller potential to reduce its energy input and CO2 emission. There is no significant evidence shows that the energy efficiency and CO2 abatement potential in state-owned enterprise are differ from their non-stated-owned counterparts.